- 33. 3 years ago, the age of a boy was y years. His age 2 years ago was (y 2) years.
- 34. Shikha's present age is p years. Reemu's present age is 4 times the present age of Shikha. After 5 years Reemu's age will be 15p years.
- **35.** In a 2 digit number, the units place digit is x. If the sum of digits be 9, then the number is (10x 9).
- **36.** Sum of the ages of Anju and her mother is 65 years. If Anju's present age is y years then her mother's age before 5 years is (60 y) years.
- 37. The number of boys and girls in a class are in the ratio 5:4. If the number of boys is 9 more than the number of girls, then number of boys is 9.
- 38. A and B are together 90 years old. Five years ago A was thrice as old as B was. Hence, the ages of A and B five years back would be (x 5) years and (85 x) years respectively.
- 39. Two different equations can never have the same answer.
- **40.** In the equation 3x 3 = 9, transposing -3 to RHS, we get 3x = 9.
- **41.** In the equation 2x = 4 x, transposing -x to LHS, we get x = 4.

42. If
$$\frac{15}{8} - 7x = 9$$
, then $-7x = 9 + \frac{15}{8}$

43. If
$$\frac{x}{3} + 1 = \frac{7}{15}$$
, then $\frac{x}{3} = \frac{6}{15}$

44. If
$$6x = 18$$
, then $18x = 54$

45. If
$$\frac{x}{11} = 15$$
, then $x = \frac{11}{15}$

- **46.** If x is an even number, then the next even number is 2(x + 1).
- **47.** If the sum of two consecutive numbers is 93 and one of them is x, then the other number is 93 x.
- **48.** Two numbers differ by 40, when each number is increased by 8, the bigger becomes thrice the lesser number. If one number is x, then the other number is (40 x).